

Prepared to OSHA, ACC, ANSI, NOHSC, WHMIS, GHS & 1272/2008/EC Standards      SDS Revision: 2.0      SDS Revision Date: 3/30/2017

## 1. PRODUCT & COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1	Product Name:	<b>MICROLOK® AO</b>
1.2	Chemical Name:	Oxalic Acid Solution
1.3	Synonyms:	590051, 590058 590050
1.4	Trade Names:	MicroLok® AO
1.5	Product Use:	Aluminum Oxide Solution for Iron & Steel
1.6	Distributor's Name:	Birchwood Laboratories LLC
1.7	Distributor's Address:	7900 Fuller Road, Eden Prairie, MN 55344 USA
1.8	Emergency Phone:	<b>ChemTrec +1 (800) 424-9300 / +1 (703) 527-3887 or Poison Control Center +1 (855) 281-1742</b>
1.9	Business Phone / Fax:	+1 (952) 937-7900 / +1 (952) 937-7979

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1	Hazard Identification:	<p>This product is classified as a hazardous substance and as dangerous goods according to the classification criteria of [NOHSC: 1088 (2004)] and ADG Code (Australia).  <b>DANGER! CAUSES SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE. CAUSES SKIN IRRITATION. TOXIC TO AQUATIC LIFE WITH LONG LASTING EFFECTS.</b>  <u>Classification:</u> Acute Tox. (Oral) 4; Acute Tox. (Dermal) 4; Skin Irrit. 2 ; Eye Damage 1; Aquatic Chronic 1</p>	
2.2	Label Elements:	<p><u>Hazard Statements (H):</u> H302+H312 – Harmful if swallowed or in contact with skin. H315 – Causes skin irritation. H318 – Causes serious eye damage. H411 – Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.  <u>Precautionary Statements (P):</u> P261 – Avoid breathing fumes/mist/vapors/spray. P264 – Wash thoroughly after handling. P273 – Avoid release to the environment. P280 - Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. P301+P310 - IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. P301+P352 – IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. P332+P313 – If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. P362+P364 – Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. P305+P351+P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. P310 – Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor. P321 – Specific treatments see this container label or section 4 of this SDS. P501 - Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.</p>	
2.3	Other Warnings:	<p>In the event of an exposure or medical inquiry involving this product, please contact a physician or local poison control center, who may seek advice from the U.S. manufacturer, and show them this SDS. Keep out of reach of children.</p>	

## 3. COMPOSITION & INGREDIENT INFORMATION

CHEMICAL NAME(S)	CAS No.	RTECS No.	EINECS No.	%	EXPOSURE LIMITS IN AIR (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )									OTHER
					ACGIH		NOHSC			OSHA				
					ppm		ppm			ppm				
					TLV	STEL	ES-TWA	ES-STEL	ES-PEAK	PEL	STEL	IDLH		
WATER	7332-18-5	ZC0110000	231-791-2	60-100	NE	NE	NF	NF	NF	NE	NE	NE		
SODIUM HYDROXIDE	1310-73-2	WB4900000	215-185-5	10-30	(2)	NA	(2)	NF	NF	(2)	NA	(10)	(2) NIOSH	
POTASSIUM SODIUM TARTRATE	304-59-6	NA	206-156-8	1-5	NA	NA	NF	NF	NF	NA	NA	NA		
ZINC OXIDE	1314-13-2	ZH4810000	215-222-5	1-5	(5) *	(15)	(5) *	NF	NF	(5) *	NA	(500)	* RESP DUST	
SODIUM GLUCONATE	527-07-1	NA	208-407-7	1-5	NA	NA	NF	NF	NF	NA	NA	NA		


## 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1	First Aid:	<p><u>Ingestion:</u> DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. Contact SafetyCall +1 (855) 281-1742 or the nearest Poison Control Center or local emergency telephone number for assistance and instructions. Seek immediate medical attention. If vomiting occurs spontaneously, keep victim's head lowered (forward) to reduce the risk of aspiration.</p> <p><u>Eyes:</u> If product gets in the eyes, flush eyes thoroughly with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes, holding eyelid(s) open to ensure complete flushing. If the eyes or face become swollen during or following use, consult a physician or emergency room immediately.</p> <p><u>Skin:</u> Remove contaminated clothing and wash affected areas with soap and water. If discomfort persists and/or the skin reaction worsens, contact a physician immediately. Do not wear contaminated clothing until after it has been properly cleaned.</p> <p><u>Inhalation:</u> Remove victim to fresh air at once. Under extreme conditions, if breathing stops, perform artificial respiration. Seek immediate medical attention.</p>
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## 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.2	Effects of Exposure:	<p><u>Ingestion:</u> Severe burns of mouth, throat and stomach. Possible symptoms include nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain. May cause damage to kidneys, resulting in blood in urine.</p> <p><u>Eyes:</u> Severe or permanent eye damage.</p> <p><u>Skin:</u> Severe irritation and possible burns.</p> <p><u>Inhalation:</u> If sprayed, severe irritation of respiratory tract and mucous membranes; coughing, difficulty breathing.</p>															
4.3	Symptoms of Overexposure:	<p><u>Eyes:</u> Redness, burning, irritation, and swelling around eyes</p> <p><u>Skin:</u> Redness, burning, itching, rash, blistering of skin.</p> <p><u>Ingestion:</u> Nausea, vomiting, severe abdominal pain.</p> <p><u>Inhalation:</u> Coughing, wheezing, swelling of throat, irritation in mucous membranes, difficulty breathing.</p>															
4.4	Acute Health Effects:	May be harmful if inhaled. Material is extremely destructive to the tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract. May be harmful if swallowed. Causes burns. May be harmful if absorbed through skin.															
4.5	Chronic Health Effects:	May damage the nervous system, kidney and/or liver.															
4.6	Target Organs:	Eyes, Skin, Lungs (Corrosive), Kidneys.															
4.7	Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure:	Pre-existing dermatitis, other skin conditions, and disorders of the target organs (eyes, skin, and respiratory system) or impaired kidney function may be more susceptible to the effects of this substance.															
		<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="2"><b>HEALTH</b></td> <td><b>2</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"><b>FLAMMABILITY</b></td> <td><b>0</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"><b>PHYSICAL HAZARDS</b></td> <td><b>0</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"><b>PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT</b></td> <td><b>B</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>EYES</b></td> <td><b>SKIN</b></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	<b>HEALTH</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>FLAMMABILITY</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>PHYSICAL HAZARDS</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT</b>		<b>B</b>	<b>EYES</b>	<b>SKIN</b>	
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## 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1	Fire & Explosion Hazards:	Non-flammable. May react with metals to release hydrogen gas, which can form explosive mixtures with air.	
5.2	Extinguishing Methods:	Use fire-extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding materials.	
5.3	Firefighting Procedures:	As with any fire, firefighters should wear appropriate protective equipment including a MSHA/NIOSH approved or equivalent self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and protective clothing. Fight fires as for surrounding materials. Hazardous decomposition products may be released. Thermal degradation may produce oxides of carbon, and/or nitrogen, hydrocarbons and/or derivatives. Fire should be fought from a safe distance. Keep containers cool until well after the fire is out. Use water spray to cool fire-exposed surfaces and to protect personal. Fight fire upwind. Prevent runoff from fire control or dilution from entering sewers, drains, drinking water supply, or any natural waterway.	





## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1	Spills:	<p>Before cleaning any spill or leak, individuals involved in spill cleanup must wear appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE). Use safety glasses or safety goggles and face shield; use gloves and other protective clothing (e.g., apron, boots, etc.) to prevent skin contact.</p> <p><u>Small Spills:</u> Wear appropriate protective equipment including gloves and protective eyewear. Use a non-combustible, inert material such as vermiculite or sand to soak up the product and place into a container for later disposal.</p> <p><u>Large Spills:</u> Keep incompatible materials (e.g., organics such as oil) away from spill. Stay upwind and away from spill or release. Isolate immediate hazard area and keep unauthorized personnel out of area. Stop spill or release if it can be done with minimal risk. Wear appropriate protective equipment including respiratory protection as conditions warrant. Recover as much free liquid as possible and collect in acid-resistant container. Use absorbent to pick up residue. Avoid discharging liquid directly into a sewer or surface waters.</p>
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## 7. HANDLING & STORAGE INFORMATION

7.1	Work & Hygiene Practices:	Avoid breathing mists or spray. Avoid eye and skin contact. Wear protective equipment when handling product. Keep out of the reach of children. Do not eat, drink or smoke when handling this product. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not expose to heat and flame. Use only in ventilated areas. Keep out of the reach of children. Immediately clean-up and decontaminate any spills or residues.
7.2	Storage & Handling:	Use and store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated location (e.g., local exhaust ventilation, fans) away from heat and direct sunlight. Store in acid-resistant containers. Keep containers covered when not in use. Avoid temperatures above 40 °C (120 °F). Keep away from incompatible substances (See Section 10). Protect containers from physical damage.
7.3	Special Precautions:	Empty containers may retain hazardous product residues.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS & PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1	Exposure Limits: ppm (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	CHEMICAL NAME(S)	ACGIH		NOHSC			OSHA			OTHER
			TLV	STEL	ES-TWA	ES-STEL	ES-PEAK	PEL	STEL	IDLH	
		OXALIC ACID	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	NF	(1)	NA	(500)	
8.2	Ventilation & Engineering Controls:	Use local or general exhaust ventilation to effectively remove and prevent buildup of vapors or mist generated from the handling of this product. Ensure appropriate decontamination equipment is available (e.g., sink, safety shower, eye-wash station).									
8.3	Respiratory Protection:	In instances where vapors or sprays of this product are generated, and respiratory protection is needed, use only protection authorized by 29 CFR §1910.134, applicable U.S. State regulations, or the Canadian CAS Standard Z94.4-93 and applicable standards of Canadian Provinces, EC member States, or Australia.									
8.4	Eye Protection:	Safety glasses with side shields must be used when handling or using this product. A protective face shield is also recommended.									
8.5	Hand Protection:	Wear protective, chemical-resistant gloves (e.g., neoprene) when using or handling this product.									
8.6	Body Protection:	A chemical resistant apron and/or protective clothing are recommended when handling or using this product.									

## 9. PHYSICAL & CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1	Appearance:	Clear, light yellow to green liquid
9.2	Odor:	Odorless
9.3	Odor Threshold:	NA
9.4	pH:	~ 2.0
9.5	Melting Point/Freezing Point:	NA
9.6	Initial Boiling Point/Boiling Range:	> 100 °C (> 212 °F)
9.7	Flashpoint:	NA
9.8	Upper/Lower Flammability Limits:	NA
9.9	Vapor Pressure:	NA
9.10	Vapor Density:	NA
9.11	Relative Density:	1.109
9.12	Solubility:	Complete (water)
9.13	Partition Coefficient (log P <sub>ow</sub> ):	NA
9.14	Autoignition Temperature:	NA
9.15	Decomposition Temperature:	NA
9.16	Viscosity:	NA
9.17	Other Information:	Evaporation Rate: > 1.0 (ethyl ether = 1.0)

## 10. STABILITY & REACTIVITY

10.1	Stability:	Stable.
10.2	Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Contact with metals such as aluminum and zinc may produce hydrogen gas.
10.3	Hazardous Polymerization:	Will not occur.
10.4	Conditions to Avoid:	Incompatible substances.
10.5	Incompatible Substances:	Water-reactive substances, metals (e.g. aluminum, zinc) strong acids, oxidizers.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1	Routes of Entry:	Inhalation: YES	Absorption: YES	Ingestion: NO
11.2	Toxicity Data:	Oxalic Acid: LD <sub>50</sub> (oral, rat) = 375 mg/kg; Oxalic Acid: LD <sub>50</sub> (dermal, rabbit) = 20,000 mg/kg		
11.3	Acute Toxicity:	See Section 4.4		
11.4	Chronic Toxicity:	See Section 4.5		
11.5	Suspected Carcinogen:	NA		
11.6	Reproductive Toxicity:	This product is not reported to cause reproductive toxicity in humans.		
	Mutagenicity:	This product is not reported to produce mutagenic effects in humans.		
	Embryotoxicity:	This product is not reported to produce embryotoxic effects in humans.		
	Teratogenicity:	This product is not reported to cause teratogenic effects in humans.		
	Reproductive Toxicity:	This product is not reported to cause reproductive effects in humans.		
11.7	Irritancy of Product:	See Section 4.2		
11.8	Biological Exposure Indices:	NE		
11.9	Physician Recommendations:	Treat symptomatically.		

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION


12.1	Environmental Stability:	Oxalic Acid: 89% - readily biodegradable
12.2	Effects on Plants & Animals:	No data available
12.3	Effects on Aquatic Life:	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects. <u>Oxalic Acid</u> : LC <sub>50</sub> (Leuciscuc idus melanotus, 48h) – 160 mg/L; <u>Oxalic Acid</u> : EC50 (Daphnia magna, 48h) – 162.2 mg/L; <u>Aluminum Sulfate</u> : LC <sub>50</sub> (fathead minnow, 96h) – 33.9 mg/L; <u>Aluminum Sulfate</u> : LC <sub>50</sub> (Daphnia magna, 48h) – 38.2 mg/L.

## 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS


13.1	Waste Disposal:	Review current local, state and federal laws, codes, statutes and regulations to determine current status and appropriate disposal method for the ingredients listed in Section 2. Any disposal practice must be in compliance with local, state, and federal laws and regulations. Contact the appropriate agency for specific information. Treatment, transport, storage and disposal of hazardous waste must be provided by a licensed facility or waste hauler.
13.2	Special Considerations:	U.S. EPA Hazardous Waste – Characteristic - Corrosive (D002)

## 14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION



The basic description (ID Number, proper shipping name, hazard class & division, packing group) is shown for each mode of transportation. Additional descriptive information may be required by 49 CFR, IATA/ICAO, IMDG and the CTDGR.

14.1	49 CFR (GND):	CONSUMER COMMODITY, ORM-D (IP VOL ≤ 5.0 L) – until 12/31/2020 UN3265, CORROSIVE LIQUIDS, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (OXALIC ACID), 8, III LTD QTY (IP VOL ≤ 5.0 L)	
14.2	IATA (AIR):	UN3265, CORROSIVE LIQUIDS, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (OXALIC ACID), 8, III, LTD QTY (IP VOL ≤ 0.5 L), PI Y841	
14.3	IMDG (OCN):	UN3265, CORROSIVE LIQUIDS, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (OXALIC ACID), 8, III, LTD QTY (IP VOL ≤ 5.0 L)	
14.4	TDGR (Canadian GND):	UN3265, CORROSIVE LIQUIDS, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (OXALIC ACID), 8, III, LTD QTY (IP VOL ≤ 5.0 L)	
14.5	ADR/RID (EU):	UN3265, CORROSIVE LIQUIDS, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (OXALIC ACID), 8, III, LTD QTY (IP VOL ≤ 5.0 L)	
14.6	SCT (MEXICO):	UN3265, LIQUIDOS CORROSIVOS, ACIDO, ORGANICO, N.E.P. (ACIDO OXALICO), 8, III, CANTIDAD LIMITADA (IP VOL ≤ 5.0 L)	
14.7	ADGR (AUS):	UN3265, CORROSIVE LIQUIDS, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (OXALIC ACID), 8, III, LTD QTY (IP VOL ≤ 5.0 L)	

## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1	SARA Reporting Requirements:	This product does not contain any substances subject to SARA Title III, Sections 302 or 313 reporting requirements.	
15.2	SARA TPQ:	There are no specific Threshold Planning Quantities for the components of this product.	
15.3	TSCA Inventory Status:	The components of this product are listed on the TSCA Inventory.	
15.4	CERCLA Reportable Quantity:	<u>Aluminum Sulfate</u> : 5,000 lbs (2,270 kg)	
15.5	Other Federal Requirements:	NA	
15.6	Other Canadian Regulations:	This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria of the CPR and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR. The components of this product are listed on the DSL/NDSL. None of the components of this product are listed on the Priorities Substances List. WHMIS Class E (corrosive material). WHMIS Class D2B (materials causing other toxic effects).	
15.7	State Regulatory Information:	<u>Oxalic Acid</u> is found on the following state criteria lists: Florida Toxic Substances List (FL), Massachusetts Hazardous Substances List (MA), Minnesota Hazardous Substances List (MN), New Jersey Right-to-Know List (NJ), Pennsylvania Right-to-Know List (PA), and Washington Permissible Exposures List (WA). <u>Aluminum Sulfate</u> is found on the following state criteria lists: MA, NJ, PA. No other ingredients in this product, present in a concentration of 1.0% or greater, are listed on any of the following state criteria lists: California Proposition 65 (CA65), Delaware Air Quality Management List (DE), Florida Toxic Substances List (FL), Massachusetts Hazardous Substances List (MA), Michigan Critical Substances List (MI), Minnesota Hazardous Substances List (MN), New Jersey Right-to-Know List (NJ), New York Hazardous Substances List (NY), Pennsylvania Right-to-Know List (PA), Washington Permissible Exposures List (WA), Wisconsin Hazardous Substances List (WI).	
15.8	Other Requirements:	NA	

## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

16.1	Other Information:	<p><b>DANGER! CAUSES SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE. CAUSES SKIN IRRITATION. TOXIC TO AQUATIC LIFE WITH LONG LASTING EFFECTS.</b> Avoid breathing fumes/mist/vapors/spray. Wash thoroughly after handling. Avoid release to the environment. Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. <b>IF SWALLOWED:</b> Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. <b>IF ON SKIN:</b> Wash with plenty of water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. <b>IF IN EYES:-</b> Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor. Specific treatments see this container label or section 4 of this SDS. Store locked up. <b>KEEP LOCKED UP AND OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.</b></p>	
16.2	Terms & Definitions:	See last page of this Safety Data Sheet.	
16.3	Disclaimer:	<p>This Safety Data Sheet is offered pursuant to OSHA's Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR §1910.1200. Other government regulations must be reviewed for applicability to this product. To the best of ShipMate's &amp; Birchwood Technologies' knowledge, the information contained herein is reliable and accurate as of this date; however, accuracy, suitability or completeness is not guaranteed and no warranties of any type, either expressed or implied, are provided. The information contained herein relates only to the specific product(s). If this product(s) is combined with other materials, all component properties must be considered. Data may be changed from time to time. Be sure to consult the latest edition.</p>	
16.4	Prepared for:	<p><b>Birchwood Technologies</b>                  7900 Fuller Road                  Eden Prairie, MN 55344 USA                  Tel: +1 (952) 937-7900                  Fax: +1 (952) 937-7979  <a href="http://www.birchwoodtechnologies.com">http://www.birchwoodtechnologies.com</a></p>	
16.5	Prepared by:	<p><b>ShipMate, Inc.</b>                  P.O. Box 787                  Sisters, Oregon 97759-0787 USA                  Tel: +1 (310) 370-3600                  Fax: +1 (310) 370-5700  <a href="http://www.shipmate.com">http://www.shipmate.com</a></p>	

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SDS Revision: 2.0

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## DEFINITION OF TERMS

A large number of abbreviations and acronyms appear on a SDS. Some of these that are commonly used include the following:

### GENERAL INFORMATION:

<b>CAS No.</b>	Chemical Abstract Service Number
<b>RTECS No.</b>	Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances Number
<b>EINECS No.</b>	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances Number

### EXPOSURE LIMITS IN AIR:

<b>ACGIH</b>	American Conference on Governmental Industrial Hygienists
<b>IDLH</b>	Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health
<b>NOHSC</b>	National Occupational Health and Safety Commission (Australia)
<b>OSHA</b>	U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration
<b>PEL</b>	Permissible Exposure Limit
<b>STEL</b>	Short Term Exposure Limit
<b>TLV</b>	Threshold Limit Value
<b>TWA</b>	Time Weighted Average

### FIRST AID MEASURES:

<b>CPR</b>	Cardiopulmonary resuscitation - method in which a person whose heart has stopped receives manual chest compressions and breathing to circulate blood and provide oxygen to the body.
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### HAZARDOUS MATERIALS IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM: HMIS

### HEALTH, FLAMMABILITY & REACTIVITY RATINGS:

<b>0</b>	Minimal Hazard
<b>1</b>	Slight Hazard
<b>2</b>	Moderate Hazard
<b>3</b>	Severe Hazard
<b>4</b>	Extreme Hazard

<b>HEALTH</b>
<b>FLAMMABILITY</b>
<b>PHYSICAL HAZARDS</b>
<b>PERSONAL PROTECTION</b>

### PERSONAL PROTECTION RATINGS:

<b>A</b>	
<b>B</b>	
<b>C</b>	
<b>D</b>	
<b>E</b>	
<b>F</b>	

<b>G</b>	
<b>H</b>	
<b>I</b>	
<b>J</b>	
<b>K</b>	
<b>X</b>	Consult your supervisor or SOPs for special handling directions.

Safety Glasses	Splash Goggles	Face Shield & Protective Eyewear	Gloves
Boots	Protective Apron	Protective Clothing & Full Suit	Dust Respirator
Full Face Respirator	Dust & Vapor Half-Mask Respirator	Full Face Respirator	Airline Hood/Mask or SCBA

### OTHER STANDARD ABBREVIATIONS:

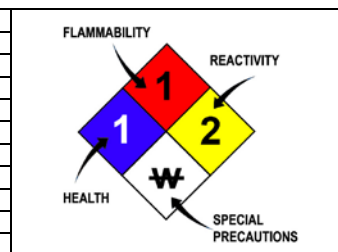
<b>Carc</b>	Carcinogenic
<b>Irrit</b>	Irritant
<b>NA</b>	Not Available
<b>NR</b>	No Results
<b>ND</b>	Not Determined
<b>NE</b>	Not Established
<b>NF</b>	Not Found
<b>SCBA</b>	Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus
<b>Sens</b>	Sensitization
<b>STOT RE</b>	Specific Target Organ Toxicity – Repeat Exposure
<b>STOT SE</b>	Specific Target Organ Toxicity – Single Exposure

### NATIONAL FIRE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION: NFPA

<b>FLAMMABILITY LIMITS IN AIR:</b>	
<b>Autoignition Temperature</b>	Minimum temperature required to initiate combustion in air with no other source of ignition
<b>LEL</b>	Lower Explosive Limit - lowest percent of vapor in air, by volume, that will explode or ignite in the presence of an ignition source
<b>UEL</b>	Upper Explosive Limit - highest percent of vapor in air, by volume, that will explode or ignite in the presence of an ignition source

### HAZARD RATINGS:

<b>0</b>	Minimal Hazard
<b>1</b>	Slight Hazard
<b>2</b>	Moderate Hazard
<b>3</b>	Severe Hazard
<b>4</b>	Extreme Hazard
<b>ACD</b>	Acidic
<b>ALK</b>	Alkaline
<b>COR</b>	Corrosive
<b>W</b>	Use No Water
<b>OX</b>	Oxidizer
<b>TREFOIL</b>	Radioactive



### TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION:

<b>LD<sub>50</sub></b>	Lethal Dose (solids & liquids) which kills 50% of the exposed animals
<b>LC<sub>50</sub></b>	Lethal concentration (gases) which kills 50% of the exposed animal
<b>ppm</b>	Concentration expressed in parts of material per million parts
<b>TD<sub>10</sub></b>	Lowest dose to cause a symptom
<b>TCLo</b>	Lowest concentration to cause a symptom
<b>TD<sub>10</sub>, LD<sub>10</sub>, &amp; LD<sub>01</sub> or TC, TC<sub>01</sub>, LC<sub>10</sub>, &amp; LC<sub>01</sub></b>	Lowest dose (or concentration) to cause lethal or toxic effects
<b>IARC</b>	International Agency for Research on Cancer
<b>NTP</b>	National Toxicology Program
<b>RTECS</b>	Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances
<b>BCF</b>	Bioconcentration Factor
<b>TL<sub>m</sub></b>	Median threshold limit
<b>log K<sub>OW</sub> or log K<sub>OC</sub></b>	Coefficient of Oil/Water Distribution

### REGULATORY INFORMATION:

<b>WHMIS</b>	Canadian Workplace Hazardous Material Information System
<b>DOT</b>	U.S. Department of Transportation
<b>TC</b>	Transport Canada
<b>EPA</b>	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
<b>DSL</b>	Canadian Domestic Substance List
<b>NDSL</b>	Canadian Non-Domestic Substance List
<b>PSL</b>	Canadian Priority Substances List
<b>TSCA</b>	U.S. Toxic Substance Control Act
<b>EU</b>	European Union (European Union Directive 67/548/EEC)
<b>WGK</b>	Wassergefährdungsklassen (German Water Hazard Class)

### WORKPLACE HAZARDOUS MATERIALS IDENTIFICATION (WHMIS) SYSTEM:

Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D1	Class D2	Class D3	Class E	Class F
Compressed	Flammable	Oxidizing	Toxic	Irritation	Infectious	Corrosive	Reactive

### CLP/GHS (1272/2008/EC) PICTOGRAMS:

GHS01	GHS02	GHS03	GHS04	GHS05	GHS06	GHS07	GHS08	GHS09
Explosive	Flammable	Oxidizer	Pressurized	Corrosive	Toxic	Harmful Irritating	Health Hazard	Environment