1. PRODUCT & COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1	Product Name:	**PEWTER BLACK™ PB1**
1.2	Chemical Name:	Acid Mixture
1.3	Synonyms:	650050, 650051, 650058
1.4	Trade Names:	Pewter Black™ Concentrate PB1
1.5	Product Use:	Solution for blackening of tin and pewter alloys
1.6	Distributor's Name:	Birchwood Laboratories LLC
1.7	Distributor's Address:	7900 Fuller Road, Eden Prairie, MN 55344 USA
1.8	Emergency Phone:	**ChemTrec +1 (800) 424-9300 / +1 (703) 527-3887** or **Poison Control Center +1 (855) 281-1742**
1.9	Business Phone / Fax:	+1 (952) 937-7900 / +1 (952) 937-7979

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Hazard Identification:

This product is classified as a hazardous substance and as dangerous goods according to the classification criteria of [NOHSC: 1088 (2004)] and ADG Code (Australia).

DANGER! TOXIC IF SWALLOWED. MAY CAUSE SEVERE SKIN BURNS OR EYE DAMAGE. MAY CAUSE DAMAGE TO ORGANS THROUGH PROLONGED OR REPEATED EXPOSURE. MAY INTENSIFY FIRE; OXIDIZER. VERY TOXIC TO AQUATIC LIFE WITH LONG LASTING EFFECTS.

Classification: Acute Tox. 3; Skin Corr. 1A; STOT RE1; Ox. Liq.3; Chronic Aquatic Tox. 1;

2.2 Label Elements:

Statements (H): H301 – Toxic if swallowed. H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. H373 - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. H272 – May intensify fire; oxidizer. H410 – Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary Statements (P): P220 - Keep/Store away from clothing/ combustible materials. P273 – Avoid release to the environment. P280 - Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection. P301+P310 - IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. P501 - Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Other Warnings:

In the event of an exposure or medical inquiry involving this product, please contact a physician or local poison control center, who may seek advice from the U.S. manufacturer, and show them this SDS. Keep out of reach of children.

3. COMPOSITION & INGREDIENT INFORMATION

CHEMICAL NAME(S)	CAS No.	RTECS No.	EINECS No.	%	EXPOSURE LIMITS IN AIR (mg/m³) ACGIH ppm TLV	ACGIH ppm STEL	NOHSC ppm ES-TWA	NOHSC ppm ES-STEL	NOHSC ppm ES-PEAK	OSHA ppm PEL	OSHA ppm STEL	OSHA ppm IDLH	OTHER
WATER	7332-18-5	ZC0110000	231-791-2	60-100	NE	NE	NF	NF	NF	NE	NE	NE	
FLUOBORIC ACID	16872-11-0	NA	240-898-3	10-30	NA	NA	NF	NF	NF	NA	NA	NA	
	Acute Toxicity-Oral 3; Skin Corrosion 1A; Serious Eye Damage 1; H301, H314												
NITRIC ACID	7697-37-2	QU5775000	231-714-2	1-5	2	4	2	NF	NF	2	NA	25	
	Oxidizing Liquid 3; Skin Corrosion 1A; H272, H314												

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 First Aid:

Ingestion: DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. Contact SafetyCall +1 (855) 281-1742 or the nearest Poison Control Center or local emergency telephone number for assistance and instructions. Seek immediate medical attention. If vomiting occurs spontaneously, keep victim's head lowered (forward) to reduce the risk of aspiration.

Eyes: If product gets in the eyes, flush eyes thoroughly with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes, holding eyelid(s) open to ensure complete flushing. If the eyes or face become swollen during or following use, consult a physician or emergency room immediately.

Skin: Remove contaminated clothing and wash affected areas with soap and water. If discomfort persists and/or the skin reaction worsens, contact a physician immediately. Do not wear contaminated clothing until after it has been properly cleaned.

Inhalation: Remove victim to fresh air at once. Under extreme conditions, if breathing stops, perform artificial respiration. Seek immediate medical attention.

4.2 Effects of Exposure:

Eyes: Severe or permanent eye damage.

Skin: Burns upon direct contact.

Ingestion: Severe burns of mouth, throat, stomach.

Inhalation: Severe irritation or burns in respiratory tract and mucous membranes. Possible lung damage.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES – cont'd

4.3	Symptoms of Overexposure:	Eyes: Redness, burning, irritation, and swelling around eyes Skin: Redness, burning, itching, rash, blistering of skin. Ingestion: Nausea, vomiting, severe abdominal pain. Inhalation: Coughing, wheezing, swelling of throat, irritation in mucous membranes, difficulty breathing.
4.4	Acute Health Effects:	May be harmful if inhaled. Material is extremely destructive to the tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract. May be harmful if swallowed. Causes burns. May be harmful if absorbed through skin.
4.5	Chronic Health Effects:	May damage the nervous system, kidney and/or liver. May have effects on the bones and teeth, resulting in fluorosis.
4.6	Target Organs:	Eyes, skin, nervous system, kidneys, liver, respiratory system.
4.7	Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure:	Pre-existing dermatitis, other skin conditions, and disorders of the target organs (eyes, skin, and respiratory system) or impaired kidney function may be more susceptible to the effects of this substance.
4.8	Notes to Physician:	This product contains Selenious Acid and is potentially fatal if ingested even in small amounts. 24-hour admission should be considered in asymptomatic or minimally symptomatic patients as delayed toxic effects including pulmonary edema and multi-organ failure may occur. 24/7 medical toxicology consultation is available at +1 (855) 281-1742.

HEALTH	3
FLAMMABILITY	0
PHYSICAL HAZARDS	1
PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT	H

EYES	SKIN	LUNGS

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1	Fire & Explosion Hazards:	Non-flammable. May react with metals to release hydrogen gas, which can form explosive mixtures with air. May intensity fire; oxidizer.
5.2	Extinguishing Methods:	Use fire-extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding materials.
5.3	Firefighting Procedures:	As with any fire, firefighters should wear appropriate protective equipment including a MSHA/NIOSH approved or equivalent self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and protective clothing. Fight fires as for surrounding materials. Hazardous decomposition products may be released. Thermal degradation may produce oxides of carbon, phosphorous, selenium and/or nitrogen, hydrocarbons and/or derivatives. Fire should be fought from a safe distance. Keep containers cool until well after the fire is out. Use water spray to cool fire-exposed surfaces and to protect personal. Fight fire upwind. Prevent runoff from fire control or dilution from entering sewers, drains, drinking water supply, or any natural waterway.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1	Spills:	Before cleaning any spill or leak, individuals involved in spill cleanup must wear appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE). Use safety glasses or safety goggles and face shield; use gloves and other protective clothing (e.g., apron, boots, etc.) to prevent skin contact. Small Spills: Wear appropriate protective equipment including gloves and protective eyewear. Use a non-combustible, inert material such as vermiculite or sand to soak up the product and place into a container for later disposal. Large Spills: Keep incompatible materials (e.g., organics such as oil) away from spill. Stay upwind and away from spill or release. Isolate immediate hazard area and keep unauthorized personnel out of area. Stop spill or release if it can be done with minimal risk. Wear appropriate protective equipment including respiratory protection as conditions warrant. Recover as much free liquid as possible and collect in acid-resistant container. Use absorbent to pick up residue. Avoid discharging liquid directly into a sewer or surface waters.

7. HANDLING & STORAGE INFORMATION

7.1	Work & Hygiene Practices:	Avoid breathing mists or spray. Avoid eye and skin contact. Wear protective equipment when handling product. Keep out of the reach of children. Do not eat, drink or smoke when handling this product. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not expose to heat and flame. Use only in ventilated areas. Keep out of the reach of children. Immediately clean-up and decontaminate any spills or residues.
7.2	Storage & Handling:	Use and store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated location (e.g., local exhaust ventilation, fans) away from heat and direct sunlight. Store in acid-resistant containers. Keep containers covered when not in use. Avoid temperatures above 40 °C (120 °F). Keep away from incompatible substances (See Section 10). Protect containers from physical damage.
7.3	Special Precautions:	Avoid breathing mists or spray. Avoid eye and skin contact. Wear protective equipment when handling product. Keep out of the reach of children. Do not eat, drink or smoke when handling this product. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not expose to heat and flame. Use only in ventilated areas. Keep out of the reach of children. Immediately clean-up and decontaminate any spills or residues.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS & PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Exposure Limits: ppm (mg/m^3)

	ACGIH		NOHSC			OSHA			OTHER
CHEMICAL NAME(S)	TLV	STEL	ES-TWA	ES-STEL	ES-PEAK	PEL	STEL	IDLH	
NITRIC ACID	2	4	2	NF	NF	2	NA	25	

8.2	Ventilation & Engineering Controls:	Use local or general exhaust ventilation to effectively remove and prevent buildup of vapors or mist generated from the handling of this product. Ensure appropriate decontamination equipment is available (e.g., sink, safety shower, eye-wash station).

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS & PERSONAL PROTECTION – cont'd

8.3	Respiratory Protection:	In instances where vapors or sprays of this product are generated, and respiratory protection is needed, use only protection authorized by 29 CFR §1910.134, applicable U.S. State regulations, or the Canadian CAS Standard Z94.4-93 and applicable standards of Canadian Provinces, EC member States, or Australia.	
8.4	Eye Protection:	Safety glasses with side shields must be used when handling or using this product. A protective face shield is also recommended.	
8.5	Hand Protection:	Wear protective, chemical-resistant gloves (e.g., neoprene) when using or handling this product.	
8.6	Body Protection:	A chemical resistant apron and/or protective clothing are recommended when handling or using this product.	

9. PHYSICAL & CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1	Appearance:	Green liquid
9.2	Odor:	Acrid odor
9.3	Odor Threshold:	NA
9.4	pH:	< 1
9.5	Melting Point/Freezing Point:	NA
9.6	Initial Boiling Point/Boiling Range:	> 100 °C (> 212 °F)
9.7	Flashpoint:	NA
9.8	Upper/Lower Flammability Limits:	NA
9.9	Vapor Pressure:	NA
9.10	Vapor Density:	< 1.0 (air = 1.0)
9.11	Relative Density:	1.085
9.12	Solubility:	Complete (water)
9.13	Partition Coefficient (log P_{ow}):	NA
9.14	Autoignition Temperature:	NA
9.15	Decomposition Temperature:	NA
9.16	Viscosity:	NA
9.17	Other Information:	Evaporation Rate: < 1.0 (ethyl ether = 1.0)

10. STABILITY & REACTIVITY

10.1	Stability:	Stable at normal temperatures.
10.2	Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Reaction with organics and strong reducing agents can produce organoselenides and hydrogen selenide. Thermal decomposition may produce selenium, nitrogen, phosphoric and copper oxides, and hydrogen fluoride gas.
10.3	Hazardous Polymerization:	Will not occur.
10.4	Conditions to Avoid:	Excessive heat.
10.5	Incompatible Substances:	Cyanides, water-reactive substances, strong reducing agents, chlorinated cleaners or sanitizers, combustible organic materials, and most metals.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1	Routes of Entry:	Inhalation:	YES	Absorption:	YES	Ingestion:	NO
11.2	Toxicity Data:	Fluoboric Acid: LD_{50} (oral, rat) – 100 mg/kg					
11.3	Acute Toxicity:	See Section 4.4					
11.4	Chronic Toxicity:	See Section 4.5					
11.5	Suspected Carcinogen:	NA					
11.6	Reproductive Toxicity:	This product is not reported to cause reproductive toxicity in humans.					
	Mutagenicity:	This product is not reported to produce mutagenic effects in humans.					
	Embryotoxicity:	This product is not reported to produce embryotoxic effects in humans.					
	Teratogenicity:	This product is not reported to cause teratogenic effects in humans.					
	Reproductive Toxicity:	This product is not reported to cause reproductive effects in humans.					
11.7	Irritancy of Product:	See Section 4.2					
11.8	Biological Exposure Indices:	NE					
11.9	Physician Recommendations:	Treat symptomatically.					

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1	Environmental Stability:	No data available.
12.2	Effects on Plants & Animals:	No data available.
12.3	Effects on Aquatic Life:	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1	Waste Disposal:	Review current local, state and federal laws, codes, statutes and regulations to determine current status and appropriate disposal method for the ingredients listed in Section 2. Any disposal practice must be in compliance with local, state, and federal laws and regulations. Contact the appropriate agency for specific information. Treatment, transport, storage and disposal of hazardous waste must be provided by a licensed facility or waste hauler.
13.2	Special Considerations:	U.S. EPA Hazardous Waste – Characteristic - Corrosive (D002)

14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

The basic description (ID Number, proper shipping name, hazard class & division, packing group) is shown for each mode of transportation. Additional descriptive information may be required by 49 CFR, IATA/ICAO, IMDG and the CTDGR.

14.1	49 CFR (GND):	UN3264, CORROSIVE LIQUIDS, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (FLUOBORIC ACID, NITRIC ACID), 8, II, LTD QTY (IP VOL ≤ 1.0 L)
14.2	IATA (AIR):	UN3264, CORROSIVE LIQUIDS, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (FLUOBORIC ACID, NITRIC ACID), 8, II, LTD QTY (IP VOL ≤ 0.1 L)
14.3	IMDG (OCN):	UN3264, CORROSIVE LIQUIDS, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (FLUOBORIC ACID, NITRIC ACID), 8, II, LTD QTY (IP VOL ≤ 1.0 L)
14.4	TDGR (Canadian GND):	UN3264, CORROSIVE LIQUIDS, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (FLUOBORIC ACID, NITRIC ACID), 8, II, LTD QTY (IP VOL ≤ 1.0 L)
14.5	ADR/RID (EU):	UN3264, CORROSIVE LIQUIDS, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (FLUOBORIC ACID, NITRIC ACID), 8, II, LTD QTY (IP VOL ≤ 1.0 L)
14.6	SCT (MEXICO):	UN3264, LIQUIDOS, CORROSIVOS, ACIDO, INORGANICO, N.E.P. (ACIDO FLUOBORICO, ACIDO NITRICO), 8, II, CANTIDAD LIMITADA (IP VOL ≤ 1.0 L)
14.7	ADGR (AUS):	UN3264, CORROSIVE LIQUIDS, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (FLUOBORIC ACID, NITRIC ACID), 8, II, LTD QTY (IP VOL ≤ 1.0 L)

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1	SARA Reporting Requirements:	This product does not contain any substances subject to SARA Title III, sections 302 or 313 reporting requirements.
15.2	SARA TPQ:	There are no specific Threshold Planning Quantities for the components of this product.
15.3	TSCA Inventory Status:	The components of this product are listed on the TSCA Inventory.
15.4	CERCLA Reportable Quantity:	Nitric Acid: 1000 lbs (454 kg)
15.5	Other Federal Requirements:	NA
15.6	Other Canadian Regulations:	This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria of the CPR and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR. The components of this product are listed on the DSL/NDSL. None of the components of this product are listed on the Priorities Substances List. WHMIS Class E (Corrosive Material). WHMIS Class D1 (Materials Causing Immediate and Serious Toxic Effects).
15.7	State Regulatory Information:	Nitric Acid is found on the following state criteria lists: Florida Toxic Substances List (FL), Massachusetts Hazardous Substances List (MA), Minnesota Hazardous Substances List (MN), New Jersey Right-to-Know List (NJ), Pennsylvania Right-to-Know List (PA), and Washington Permissible Exposures List (WA). Fluoboric Acid is found on the following state criteria lists: NJ. No other ingredients in this product, present in a concentration of 1.0% or greater, are listed on any of the following state criteria lists: California Proposition 65 (CA65), Delaware Air Quality Management List (DE), Florida Toxic Substances List (FL), Massachusetts Hazardous Substances List (MA), Michigan Critical Substances List (MI), Minnesota Hazardous Substances List (MN), New Jersey Right-to-Know List (NJ), New York Hazardous Substances List (NY), Pennsylvania Right-to-Know List (PA), Washington Permissible Exposures List (WA), Wisconsin Hazardous Substances List (WI).
15.8	Other Requirements:	NA

16. OTHER INFORMATION

16.1	Other Information:	**DANGER! TOXIC IF SWALLOWED. MAY CAUSE SEVERE SKIN BURNS OR EYE DAMAGE. MAY CAUSE DAMAGE TO ORGANS THROUGH PROLONGED OR REPEATED EXPOSURE. VERY TOXIC TO AQUATIC LIFE WITH LONG LASTING EFFECTS.** Keep/Store away from clothing/ combustible materials. Avoid release to the environment. P280 - Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection. IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. **KEEP LOCKED UP AND OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.**
16.2	Terms & Definitions:	See last page of this Safety Data Sheet.
16.3	Disclaimer:	This Safety Data Sheet is offered pursuant to OSHA's Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR §1910.1200. Other government regulations must be reviewed for applicability to this product. To the best of ShipMate's & Birchwood Technologies' knowledge, the information contained herein is reliable and accurate as of this date; however, accuracy, suitability or completeness is not guaranteed and no warranties of any type, either expressed or implied, are provided. The information contained herein relates only to the specific product(s). If this product(s) is combined with other materials, all component properties must be considered. Data may be changed from time to time. Be sure to consult the latest edition.
16.4	Prepared for:	**Birchwood Technologies** 7900 Fuller Road Eden Prairie, MN 55344 USA Tel: +1 (952) 937-7900 Fax: +1 (952) 937-7979 http://www.birchwoodtechnologies.com
16.5	Prepared by:	**ShipMate, Inc.** P.O. Box 787 Sisters, Oregon 97759-0787 USA Tel: +1 (310) 370-3600 Fax: +1 (310) 370-5700 http://www.shipmate.com

DEFINITION OF TERMS

A large number of abbreviations and acronyms appear on a SDS. Some of these that are commonly used include the following:

GENERAL INFORMATION:

CAS No.	Chemical Abstract Service Number
RTECS No.	Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances Number
EINECS No.	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances Number

EXPOSURE LIMITS IN AIR:

ACGIH	American Conference on Governmental Industrial Hygienists
IDLH	Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health
NOHSC	National Occupational Health and Safety Commission (Australia)
OSHA	U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration
PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
TLV	Threshold Limit Value
TWA	Time Weighted Average

FIRST AID MEASURES:

CPR	Cardiopulmonary resuscitation - method in which a person whose heart has stopped receives manual chest compressions and breathing to circulate blood and provide oxygen to the body.

HAZARDOUS MATERIALS IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM: HMIS

HEALTH, FLAMMABILITY & REACTIVITY RATINGS:

0	Minimal Hazard
1	Slight Hazard
2	Moderate Hazard
3	Severe Hazard
4	Extreme Hazard

HEALTH
FLAMMABILITY
PHYSICAL HAZARDS
PERSONAL PROTECTION

PERSONAL PROTECTION RATINGS:

A	
B	
C	
D	
E	
F	
G	
H	
I	
J	
K	
X	**Consult your supervisor or SOPs for special handling directions.**


Safety Glasses

Splash Goggles


Face Shield & Protective Eyewear


Gloves


Boots


Protective Apron


Protective Clothing & Full Suit


Dust Respirator


Full Face Respirator


Dust & Vapor Half-Mask Respirator


Full Face Respirator


Airline Hood/Mask or SCBA

OTHER STANDARD ABBREVIATIONS:

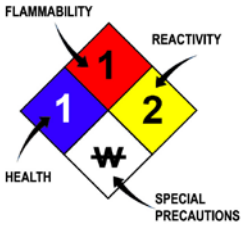
Carc	Carcinogenic
Irrit	Irritant
NA	Not Available
NR	No Results
ND	Not Determined
NE	Not Established
NF	Not Found
SCBA	Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus
Sens	Sensitization
STOT RE	Specific Target Organ Toxicity – Repeat Exposure
STOT SE	Specific Target Organ Toxicity – Single Exposure

NATIONAL FIRE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION: NFPA

FLAMMABILITY LIMITS IN AIR:	
Autoignition Temperature	Minimum temperature required to initiate combustion in air with no other source of ignition
LEL	Lower Explosive Limit - lowest percent of vapor in air, by volume, that will explode or ignite in the presence of an ignition source
UEL	Upper Explosive Limit - highest percent of vapor in air, by volume, that will explode or ignite in the presence of an ignition source

HAZARD RATINGS:

0	Minimal Hazard
1	Slight Hazard
2	Moderate Hazard
3	Severe Hazard
4	Extreme Hazard
ACD	Acidic
ALK	Alkaline
COR	Corrosive
W	Use No Water
OX	Oxidizer
TREFOIL	Radioactive



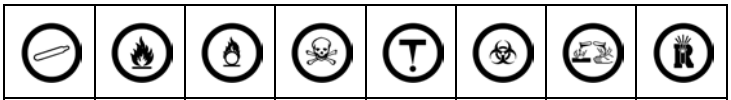
TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION:

LD_{50}	Lethal Dose (solids & liquids) which kills 50% of the exposed animals
LC_{50}	Lethal concentration (gases) which kills 50% of the exposed animal
ppm	Concentration expressed in parts of material per million parts
TD_{lo}	Lowest dose to cause a symptom
TCLo	Lowest concentration to cause a symptom
TD_{lo}, LD_{lo}, & LD_o or TC, TC_o, LC_{lo}, & LC_o	Lowest dose (or concentration) to cause lethal or toxic effects
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
NTP	National Toxicology Program
RTECS	Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances
BCF	Bioconcentration Factor
TL_m	Median threshold limit
log K_{OW} or log K_{OC}	Coefficient of Oil/Water Distribution

REGULATORY INFORMATION:

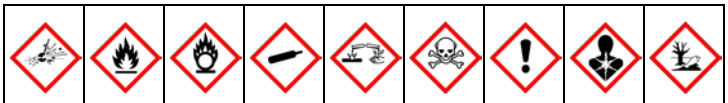
WHMIS	Canadian Workplace Hazardous Material Information System
DOT	U.S. Department of Transportation
TC	Transport Canada
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
DSL	Canadian Domestic Substance List
NDSL	Canadian Non-Domestic Substance List
PSL	Canadian Priority Substances List
TSCA	U.S. Toxic Substance Control Act
EU	European Union (European Union Directive 67/548/EEC)
WGK	Wassergefährdungsklassen (German Water Hazard Class)

WORKPLACE HAZARDOUS MATERIALS IDENTIFICATION (WHMIS) SYSTEM:



Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D1	Class D2	Class D3	Class E	Class F
Compressed	Flammable	Oxidizing	Toxic	Irritation	Infectious	Corrosive	Reactive

CLP/GHS (1272/2008/EC) PICTOGRAMS:



GHS01	GHS02	GHS03	GHS04	GHS05	GHS06	GHS07	GHS08	GHS09
Explosive	Flammable	Oxidizer	Pressurized	Corrosive	Toxic	Harmful Irritating	Health Hazard	Environment